

## Carolyn April Liebler

*curriculum vitae*

*August 2013*

Assistant Professor  
Department of Sociology  
University of Minnesota  
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### EDUCATION

#### University of Wisconsin-Madison

May 2001 Ph.D. in Sociology: *Fringes of American Indian Identity* (Major advisor: Sandefur)  
August 1996 M.S. in Sociology: *American Indian Ethnic Identity: An Analysis of Tribal Specification in the 1990 Census* (Major advisor: Snipp)

#### Rice University

May 1993 B.A. in Sociology, Minor in Statistics

### PRIMARY INTERESTS

Race and Ethnicity, Social Demography, Life Course Studies, Racial Identity, Sociology of Families, Indigenous Peoples

### PEER REVIEWED PUBLISHED WORKS

- Liebler, Carolyn A. and Timothy Ortyl. Forthcoming. "More than a Million New American Indians in 2000: Who are They?" *Demography*. (also Center for Economic Studies Working Paper CES-WP-13-03).
- Liebler, Carolyn A. and Meghan Zacher. Forthcoming. "American Indians without Tribes in the 21st Century" *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. DOI:10.1080/01419870.2012.692800 (also Center for Economic Studies Working Paper CES-WP-11-17).
- Liebler, Carolyn A. 2010. "Homelands and Indigenous Identities in a Multiracial Era" *Social Science Research* 39:596-609.
- Liebler, Carolyn A. and Andrew Halpern-Manners. 2008. "A Practical Approach to Using Multiple-Race Response Data: A Bridging Methodology for Public Use Microdata." *Demography* 45(1):143-55.
- Kanaipuni, Shawn Malia and Carolyn A. Liebler. 2005. "Pondering Poi Dog: The Importance of Place to the Racial Identification of Mixed-Race Native Hawaiians." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 28(4):687-721.
- Liebler, Carolyn A. 2004. "Ties on the Fringes of Identity." *Social Science Research* 33/4:702-723.
- Liebler, Carolyn A. 2004. "American Indian Ethnic Identity: Tribal Specification in the 1990 Census." *Social Science Quarterly* 85(2):310-323.

- Liebler, Carolyn A. and Shawn Malia Kanaiaupuni. 2003/2004. "Pacific Identities: Patterns in the Racial Identifications of Mixed-Race Pacific Islanders" *The Journal of Intergroup Relations* 30(4):23-48.
- Ruggles, Steven, Matthew Sobek, Miriam L. King, Carolyn Liebler, and Catherine A. Fitch. 2003. "IPUMS Redesign." *Historical Methods* 36(1):9-19.
- Liebler, Carolyn A. and Gary D. Sandefur. 2002. "Gender Differences in the Exchange of Social Support with Friends, Neighbors, and Coworkers at Midlife." *Social Science Research* 31:364-391.
- Sandefur, Gary D. and Carolyn A. Liebler. 1997. "Demography of American Indian Families." *Population Research and Policy Review*, 16(1-2):95-114

### **OTHER PUBLISHED WORKS**

- Liebler, Carolyn A. and Marie DeRousse-Wu. 2012. "Intergenerational Transmission of Race: Permeable Boundaries between 1970 and 2010." Center for Economic Studies Working Paper CES-WP-12-24.
- Liebler, Carolyn A. 2011. Review of *Lumbee Indians in the Jim Crow South: Race, Identity, and the Making of a Nation* by Malinda Maynor Lowery, *Social Forces* 89(3):1078-1080.
- Liebler, Carolyn A. 2010. "A Group in Flux: Multiracial American Indians and the Social Construction of Race." Chapter 11 (pp. 131-144) in *Multiracial Americans and Social Class*, edited by Kathleen Odell Korgen. Routledge Press. (*Routledge Press Book of the Month, August 2010*)
- Liebler, Carolyn A. 2009. Review of *Ethnicity and Inequality in Hawaii* by Jonathan Y. Okamura, *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 32(5):912-3.
- Liebler, Carolyn A. 2004. Review of *The New Race Question: How the Census Counts Multiracial Individuals* (Joel Perlmann and Mary C. Waters, eds.) 2002. *Journal of American Ethnic History* 23(3): 95-97.

### **RESEARCH DATA CENTER PROPOSAL**

- RDC proposal 797: "Answering the Race Question" by Carolyn A. Liebler. Approved program of research in the Research Data Center Network, June 2010-June 2015.

### **MANUSCRIPTS in PROGRESS**

*ASA = Annual meetings of the American Sociological Association.*  
*PAA = Annual meetings of the Population Association of America.*  
*SSHA = Annual meetings of the Social Science History Association.*  
*RDC = Annual Research Data Center Users Conference*

- Liebler, Carolyn A. and Marie DeRousse-Wu. "Intergenerational Transmission of Race, 1970 to 2010." (PAA 2012, RDC 2012; funded by Minnesota Research Data Center small grant; revised and resubmitted to *Social Forces*)
- Liebler, Carolyn A. and Meghan Zacher. "Intertwining History and Biography: Racial Identity in 21st Century America." (PAA 2010, ASA 2010; funded by Undergraduate Research Opportunities Program; under review at *Social Science Research*)
- Saperstein, Aliya and Carolyn Liebler. "Does Money Whiten in the United States? Re-examining the Rules for Inheriting Race." (PAA 2013; RDC 2013)

- Liebler, Carolyn A., Sonya Rastogi, Leticia Fernandez, and James Noon. "America's Churning Races: The Extent and Correlates of Race Response Change, 2000 to 2010." (proposed to PAA 2014)
- Liebler, Carolyn A., Sonya Rastogi, and Leticia Fernandez. "Occasionally American Indian: Joining, Leaving, and Staying in the American Indian/Alaska Native Race Category between 2000 and 2010." (proposed to PAA 2014)
- Liebler, Carolyn A., Sonya Rastogi, and James Noon. "Race by Proxy: Variation in Outsiders' Race/Hispanic Reports to Census."
- Liebler, Carolyn A. "Changing Answers but not Identities: A Qualitative Investigation of Race Responses in a Longitudinal Survey." (PAA 2009)
- Liebler, Carolyn A., Sarah Flood, and Gina Allen. "Two Sides of the Same Coin? Decoupling Self-Defined Retirement from Gendered Work History." (PAA 2007; revise and resubmit from *Social Science Quarterly*)
- Gullickson, Aaron, Carolyn A. Liebler, and Marie DeRousse-Wu. "Look who Came to Dinner: US Interracial Marriage, 1850 to the present." (PAA 2009; SSHA 2011)

### RESEARCH POSITIONS HELD

- 2005-present Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Univ of Minnesota.
- 2005-present Center member and member of graduate faculty, Minnesota Population Center, Univ of Minnesota.
- 2005-present Faculty affiliate of Life Course Center, Univ of Minnesota.
- 2004-2005 National Research Scientist Award (NRSA) Post-Doctoral Fellow on NIMH grant T32 MH1989308 "Mental Health and Adjustment in the Life Course," P.I. Jeylan Mortimer, Dept of Sociology, Univ of Minnesota.
- 2002-2004 and 2005 Post-Doctoral Associate, Minnesota Population Center, Univ of Minnesota. Integrated Census 2000 into the *IPUMS (Integrated Public Use Microdata Series)* data and restructured variables on race, Hispanic origin, and ethnicity.
- 2001-2002 Lecturer, Department of Sociology, Univ of Washington-Seattle.
- 1999-2000 Program Assistant to Charles Hirschman, Department of Sociology, Univ of Washington-Seattle. Managed data collection efforts for the *UW Beyond High School Research Project*.
- 1998-1999 Research Assistant to Gary D. Sandefur, Department of Sociology, Univ of Wisconsin-Madison. Worked on papers about social support exchanges.
- 1998 Research Assistant to Gary D. Sandefur and Susan DeVos, Center for Demography and Ecology, Univ of Wisconsin-Madison. Extracted European Census data for project on health among the aged in Europe.
- 1997-1998 NRSA Pre-Doctoral Fellow on National Institute on Aging grant T32 AG00129 "Population, Life Course, and Aging," P.I. Robert M. Hauser, Department of Sociology, Univ of Wisconsin-Madison.
- 1996-1997 NRSA Pre-Doctoral Fellow on National Institute on Child Health and Human Development (NICHD) grant T32 HD07014 "Demography and Ecology," Center for Demography and Ecology, Univ of Wisconsin-Madison.

- 1995-1996 Research Assistant to C. Matthew Snipp, Department of Rural Sociology, Univ of Wisconsin-Madison. Compiled statistics about Wisconsin's American Indians based on the 1990 Census.
- 1994-1995 NRSA Pre-Doctoral Fellow on NICHD grant T32 HD07014 "Demography and Ecology," Center for Demography and Ecology, Univ of Wisconsin-Madison.

#### **EXTERNAL GRANTS**

- 2008-13 NIH - NICHD. "Work Experience and Mental Health: A Panel Study of Youth." [Co-Investigator with Jeylan Mortimer (PI) et al.]. \$1,250,000.
- 2002-07 NIH- NICHD. "IPUMS-Redesign." \$2,659,155 [Co-Principal Investigator with Steven Ruggles (PI)]
- 2002-07 NIH and NIA. "The Wisconsin Longitudinal Study." \$8,663,772 [Co-Investigator with Robert M. Hauser (PI)]

#### **INTERNAL GRANTS: UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA**

- 2012 Multicultural Center for Academic Programs, co-sponsorship funding for traditional American Indian feast. \$200.
- 2012 Institute for Diversity, Equity, and Advocacy Multicultural Research Award Grant, University of Minnesota. \$7,000.
- 2011 Minnesota Population Center Proposal Development Partnership Grant. \$10,000.
- 2011 Minnesota Research Data Center Small Grants Program. \$15,000.
- 2010-2011 Office of Information Technology, College of Liberal Arts. With Teresa Gowan. "Increasing Student Skills in Qualitative Analysis through the Use of ATLAS.ti" \$1,600
- 2010-2011 Grant-in-Aid of Research, Artistry, and Scholarship from the Office of the Vice President for Research. "Changing Questions, Changing Races: New Indigenous People in Contemporary America" \$28,000
- Spring 2010 Faculty mentor, Undergraduate Research Opportunities Program. (Meghan Zacher)
- Summer 2008 Faculty mentor, Undergraduate Research Opportunities Program. (Kelsey Poss)
- Winter 2007 Faculty mentor, Undergraduate Research Opportunities Program. (Kia Heise)
- Fall 2006 Life Course Center. Graduate Research Assistant Stipend for research on "Latent Life Pathways through Midcourse." (Gina Allen)
- Summer 2006 College of Liberal Arts. Faculty mentor for Graduate Research Program Project award given to Sarah Flood for "Complexities of Work and Retirement Contingent on Gender and Marital Status."
- April 2006 Office of Information Technology, College of Liberal Arts. Grant to purchase 1,040 audience response "clickers" for use by undergraduates taking Sociology and Political Science courses in 2006-2007.
- Fall 2005 Life Course Center. Graduate Research Assistant Stipend for research on "Latent Life Pathways through Midcourse." (Sarah Flood)
- Summer 2005 Minnesota Population Center. Course Development grant (with Ross Macmillan and Ann Meier) to develop sociology courses on social demography topics.

## **OTHER RESEARCH SUPPORT AND AWARDS**

- July 2013 Summer at Census Scholar. U.S. Census Bureau, Suitland, MD.  
April 2000 Univ of Wisconsin-Madison. Vilas Professional Development Fellowship.  
March 2000 Population Assn. of America. Poster presentation award winner at the annual meetings, Los Angeles, CA.

## **RECENT PARTICIPATION in PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS**

*ASA = Annual meetings of the American Sociological Association.*

*PAA = Annual meetings of the Population Association of America.*

*SSHA = Annual meetings of the Social Science History Association.*

*RDC = Annual Research Data Center Users Conference*

- Presenter:* Liebler, Carolyn A. and Timothy Ortyl. "Over a Million New American Indians: Characteristics and Implications." Invited presentation at the U.S. Census Bureau for the Center for Administrative Records Research and Applications Branch, March 12, 2013.
- Participant:* Committee on Population Statistics meeting with the U.S. Census Bureau about the Alternative Questionnaire Experiment. Participation is by invitation only. Washington, DC. March 15, 2013
- Presenter:* Saperstein, Aliya and Carolyn Liebler. "Does Money Whiten in the United States? Re-examining the Rules for Inheriting Race." PAA 2013
- Discussant:* Panel entitled "Intermarriage." PAA 2013
- Presenter:* Carolyn A. Liebler and Marie DeRousse-Wu. "Intergenerational Transmission of Race, 1970-2010" RDC 2012
- Presenter:* Carolyn A. Liebler and Marie DeRousse-Wu. "Intergenerational Transmission of Race, 1960-2009" PAA 2012
- Presenter:* C. Matthew Snipp and Carolyn A. Liebler. "The End of the 'One Drop Rule'? Hypodescent in the Early 21<sup>st</sup> Century." PAA 2012
- Presenter:* Aaron Gullickson, Carolyn A. Liebler, and Marie DeRousse-Wu. "Look Who Came to Dinner: Interracial Marriage in the United States, 1850-2009." SSHA 2011.
- Presenter:* Liebler, Carolyn A. and Timothy Ortyl. "Over a Million New American Indians: Characteristics and Implications." RDC 2011.
- Presenter:* Liebler, Carolyn A. and Meghan Zacher. "The Case of the Missing Ethnicity: Tribal Non-Response among Multiracial American Indians." PAA 2011.
- Presenter:* Liebler, Carolyn A. and Timothy Ortyl. "Over a Million New American Indians: Characteristics and Implications." PAA 2011.
- Presenter:* Liebler, Carolyn A. and Meghan Zacher. "Intertwining the History and Biography of Race in America: American Indians, whites, blacks, and multiracials in the 21st century." ASA 2010.
- Presenter:* Liebler, Carolyn A. and Meghan Zacher. "The Case of the Missing Ethnicity: Tribal Non-Response among Multiracial American Indians." RDC 2010.
- Presenter:* Liebler, Carolyn A. and Meghan Zacher. "Geographies of Racially Mixed People & Households: A Focus on American Indians." PAA 2010.

*Organizer:* Invited session on "Using Complex Race Data in Population Studies" for Population Section. ASA 2009.

*Presenter:* Gullickson, Aaron and Carolyn A. Liebler. "Red, White, and Black: Interracial Marriage from 1850 to 2000" PAA 2009.

*Presenter:* Poss, Kelsey and Carolyn A. Liebler. "Changing Answers but not Identities: A Qualitative Investigation of Race Responses in a Longitudinal Survey." PAA 2009.

*Discussant:* "Indigenous Peoples" session. PAA 2009.

*Presenter:* Liebler, Carolyn A. "Homelands and Indigenous Identities in a Multiracial Era." ASA 2008.

*Presenter:* Liebler, Carolyn A. "Uneven Growth in the Enumerated Pacific Islander Population." PAA 2008.

*Presenter:* Liebler, Carolyn A. "Homelands and Indigenous Identities in a Multiracial Era." PAA 2008.

*Presenter:* Liebler, Carolyn A. and Andrew Halpern-Manners. "A Practical Approach to Using Multiple-Race Response Data: A Bridging Methodology for Public Use Microdata." PAA 2007.

*Presenter:* Allen, Gina, Sarah M. Flood, and Carolyn A. Liebler. "Predictors and Consequences of Coordinated Retirement." PAA 2007.

*Organizer:* Regular session on "Interracial Marriage/Assortative Mating." ASA 2007.

*Discussant:* Panel entitled "Perspectives on Intergroup Marriage." SSHA 2006.

*Presenter:* Flood, Sarah M. and Carolyn A. Liebler. "Complexities of Work and Retirement Contingent on Gender and Marital Status." Annual meetings of the Gerontological Society of America, Dallas, TX, November 2006.

*Presenter:* Liebler, Carolyn A., Sarah M. Flood, and Gina Allen. "The Diversity of Paths through Midcourse." ASA 2006.

*Presenter:* Liebler, Carolyn A. "A Life Course Perspective on Social Support and the Transition to Parenthood." ASA 2005.

*Presenter:* Liebler, Carolyn A. "Thirty Years of Mixed Heritage Reports among Part-American Indians." ASA 2005.

*Presenter:* Liebler, Carolyn A. and Ian Ross Macmillan. "Modeling the Structure of Multiracial Identity: A Latent Class Approach." PAA 2005.

*Discussant:* Session titled "Indigeneous Demography." PAA 2005.

*Chair:* Two sessions: "Racial Definitions, Racial Identity, and Racial Reporting" and "Race and Ethnic Inequalities in Health Outcomes." PAA 2004.

*Organizer:* Three sessions: "Racial Definitions, Racial Identity, and Racial Reporting," "Latinos and Race," and "Racial Identification among Mixed Heritage Americans." PAA 2004.

## **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

2009-2013 SOC 3801: Sociological Methods. Univ of Minnesota. 4 credits.  
*Spring 2014: 180 students expected*  
*Spring 2013: 156 students*  
*Spring 2012: 165 students*  
*Spring 2011: 150 students*

- Fall 2011: 150 students*  
*Fall 2010: 60 students*  
*Spring 2010: 141 students*  
*Fall 2009: 54 students*
- 2006-2011 SOC 1001: Introduction to Sociology. Univ of Minnesota. 4 credits.  
*Spring 2011: 180 students*  
*Fall 2010: 180 students*  
*Fall 2009: 223 students*  
*Spring 2009: 171 students*  
*Fall 2008: 150 students*  
*Spring 2008: 128 students*  
*Fall 2007: 117 students*  
*Fall 2006: 149 students*
- 2010, 2011 SOC 8093: Graduate Independent Research in Sociology, Univ of Minnesota. 3 credits.  
*Spring 2012: 1 student*  
*Spring 2011: 1 student*  
*Fall 2010: 1 student*
- 2011 SOC 3093: Undergraduate Independent Research in Sociology, Univ of Minnesota. 3 credits.  
*Spring 2011: 1 student*
- 2008 SOC 1011V: Honors Introduction to Sociology. Univ of Minnesota. 4 credits.  
*Fall 2008: 29 students*
- 2006, 2007 SOC 3501: Sociology of Families. Univ of Minnesota. 3 credits.  
*Spring 2007: 60 students*  
*Fall 2006: 53 students*  
*Spring 2006: 88 students*
- 2001, 2002 SOC 220: Introduction to Sociological Methods. Univ of Washington (Seattle).  
*Spring 2002: 38 students*  
*Winter 2002: 35 students*  
*Fall 2001: 40 students*
- 2000 AIS 475: "American Indian Population Dynamics." American Indian Studies Dept, Univ of Washington (Seattle). 3 credits.  
*Spring 2000: 12 students.*

**MENTORING EXPERIENCE at University of Minnesota**

- 2013-present Doctoral dissertation committee member for **Kasey Keeler** (Dept of American Studies)
- 2012-2013 Mentor for Interdisciplinary Doctoral Fellow recipient **Kasey Keeler** (Dept of American Studies)
- Fall 2012 Mentor for Undergraduate Research Opportunities Program participant **Alysha Fenlon**
- Fall 2012 Volunteer mentor for visiting undergraduate student **Yenee Soh**

- Spring 2012 College of Liberal Arts Freshman Research Award program, mentoring **Alysha Fenlon** and **Zachary Hookom**.
- 2011-2012 Master's thesis reader for graduate student **Marie DeRousse-Wu** (Dept of History)
- 2011-2012 Appointed advisor to graduate student **Rahsaan Mahadeo** (Dept of Sociology)
- 2010-2011 Mentor for Interdisciplinary Doctoral Fellow recipient **Polina Levchenko** (Dept of Family Social Science) and doctoral dissertation committee member to present.
- Summer 2010 Advisor to McNair Scholar **Jessica Holloway** (Dept of Sociology)
- 2010 Doctoral dissertation committee member for **Jill Frahm** (Dept of History)  
 "Unclaimed Flowers and Blossoms Protected by Thorns: Never-Married Woemn in the United States, 1880-1930." Defended July 2010.
- 2009-2013 Doctoral dissertation committee member for **Maureen Clark** (Dept of Sociology)
- 2009-2011 Doctoral dissertation committee member for **Johanna Leinonen** (Dept of History) "Elite Migration, Transnational Families, and the Nation State: International Marriages between Finns and Americans across the Atlantic in the Twentieth Century" Defended May 2011.
- 2008-2009 Mentor for Interdisciplinary Doctoral Fellow recipient **Johanna Leinonen** (Dept of History)
- 2007 Advisor on senior project of one undergraduate majoring in Bachelor of Individualized Study. Fall Semester.
- 2006 Senior project advisor to four undergraduates majoring in Sociology. Spring & Fall Semesters.
- 2006 Reader on senior project of one undergraduate majoring in Individually Designed Interdepartmental Major. Spring Semester.

### **CONTACT WITH THE PRESS**

- "Many Resist Census Labels" Associated Press story by Hope Yen published January 31, 2012. Run in the *Seattle Times* and elsewhere.
- Consultation with Sharon Schmickle of MinnPost.com. June 2012.
- "Racial Lines No Longer Just Black and White: Clear-Cut Racial Categories Restrict How Multiracial Americans Identify Themselves." by Lolla Mohammed Nur, February 21, 2011 *The Minnesota Daily*. Interviewed Feb. 17, 2011.
- "More People Calling Themselves Multiracial" Sunday April 17, 2011. Page 6A (sidebar continuation from page 1A) *St. Paul Pioneer Press*, by Richard Chin and MaryJo Webster. Interviewed April 5, 2011.
- "As the Mixed-Race Population Grows, the Stigma of the Past Fades" Sunday May 1, 2011 pages A1, A6, and A7. *Journal and Courier* (Lafayette, IN), by Taya Flores. Interviewed April 20, 2011.
- Expert panelist on radio call-in show *Air Talk*, KPCC in Los Angeles, June 2, 2009.
- Background interview with Christopher Matthews, reporter for *Carnegie-Knight News21* on June 5, 2009.
- Background interview with Christopher Scholl, Investigative Producer of *CBS Evening News* on May 29, 2009.

Phone interview with Hope Yen (national newspaper reporter with the associated press) on May 26, 2009, published via Associated Press.

“Obama Evokes Biracial Pride: Multiracial See Selves as More than 'Other'” By Don Terry, *Chicago Tribune*, November 28, 2008.

“University Professor Explores Role of Multiracial Data” by Danielle Nordine. *The Minnesota Daily*. November 13, 2007.

#### **SELECTED COMMITTEES AND SERVICE**

- 2012-present Advisory Board, Minnesota Population Center
- 2012-present Outstanding Service Award Committee, Minnesota Population Center
- 2011-2013 Course Review Committee, College of Liberal Arts, Univ of Minnesota
- 2010-2013 Graduate Affairs Committee, Department of Sociology
- 2008-2012 Dissemination, Outreach, and Training Committee, Minnesota Population Center
- 2008-present Strategic Planning Committee, Minnesota Population Center
- 2008-present Minnesota Research Data Center Coordinating Committee, Univ of Minnesota
- 2007-2010 Technology Committee, Department of Sociology
- 2006-2009 IPUMS Multiday Workshop co-organizer, Minnesota Population Center
- 2005-2007 Sociological Research Institute Committee, Department of Sociology.
- 2005-2006 Committee on Access and Accommodations, Population Association of America.
- 2003-2005 Committee on Conference Child Care, Population Association of America.
- 2003-2004 Advisory Board, Minnesota Population Center.

#### **SELECTED PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

- Member:* American Sociological Association, 1992-present.  
*Sections:* Population, Race and Ethnicity
- Member:* Population Association of America, 1994-present

#### **OTHER PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT**

- 2010-present *Board Member and Secretary:* First Nations Repatriation Institute, St. Paul, MN.  
<http://wearecominghome.com/>

#### **REFEREE EXPERIENCE**

- Article referee for *American Indian Culture and Research Journal; American Sociological Review; Demographic Research; Ethnic and Racial Studies; Ethnicity and Health; Population Research and Policy Review; Qualitative Sociology; Race, Gender, and Class; Social Forces; Social Psychology Quarterly; Social Science Quarterly; Social Science Research; Sociological Inquiry; Sociological Methodology.*
- Book and chapter referee for McGraw Hill Higher Education Publishers, New York.
- Book and chapter referee for Polity Press, Cambridge, England .
- Chapter referee for W.W. Norton Publishers, New York.
- Sociology Major Field Test exam writer for the Educational Testing Service, 2011-2012.